



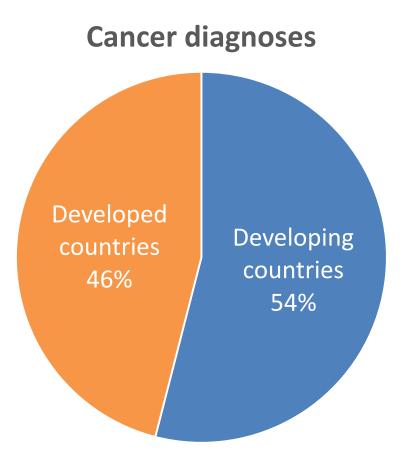
Cancer-related productivity losses in emerging economies

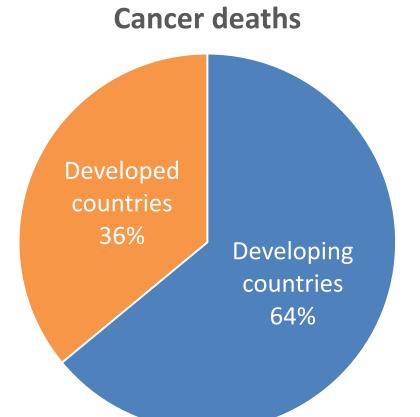
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Cancer in emerging economies 9









BRICS countries







Developing countries 40%

World's land area

Developing countries 25%

Developed countries 75%

World's GDP

Developing countries 25%

Developed countries 75%



Burden of cancer



Everyone's work contributes to the economy, and not working represents a loss to society





Aim



To estimate the value of lost productivity due to cancer-related premature mortality in Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa (BRICS)



Methods & Data



Incidence-based, human capital approach

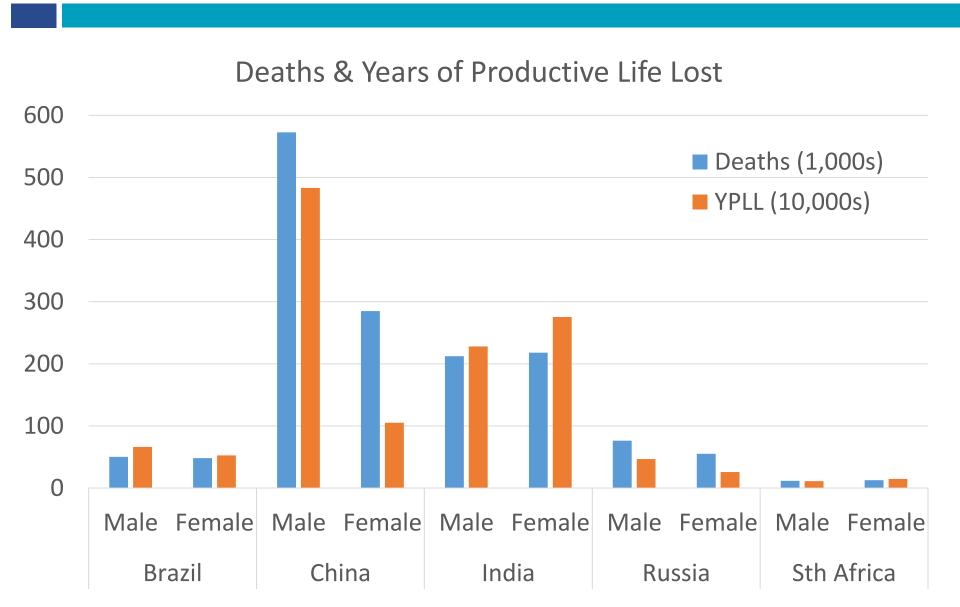
- GLOBOCAN data
 - ➤ Cancer mortality rates

- OECD & ILO data
 - ➤ Workforce participation & unemployment
 - ➤ Wages & future wage growth
 - > Retirement ages



Deaths & YPLL

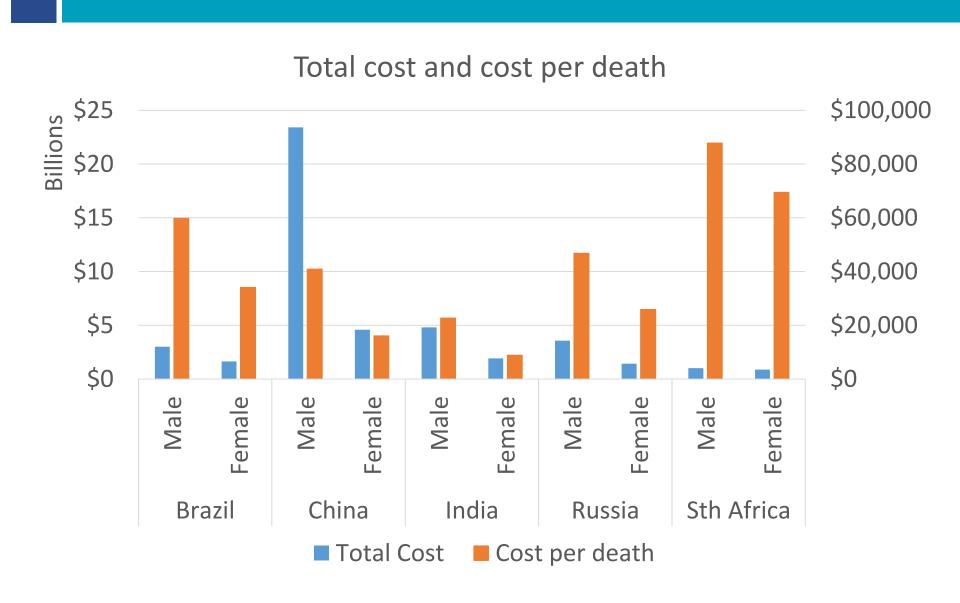






Total cost & cost per death Total cost & cost per death

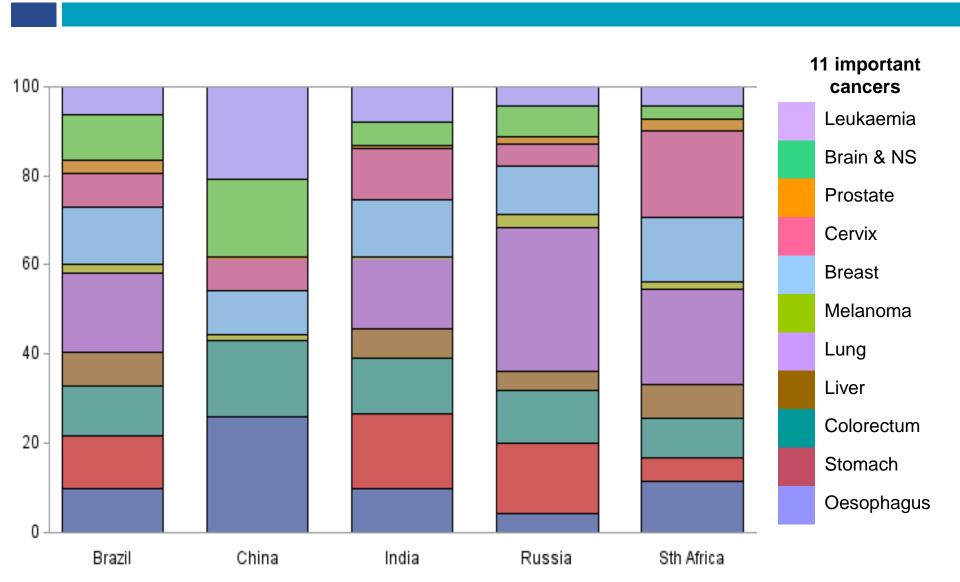






Results by cancer

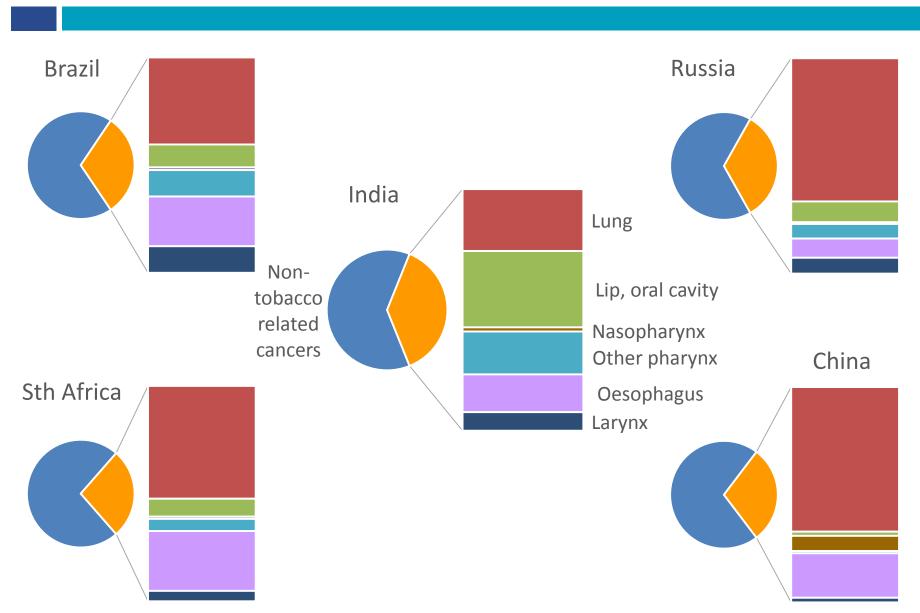






Tobacco related cancers



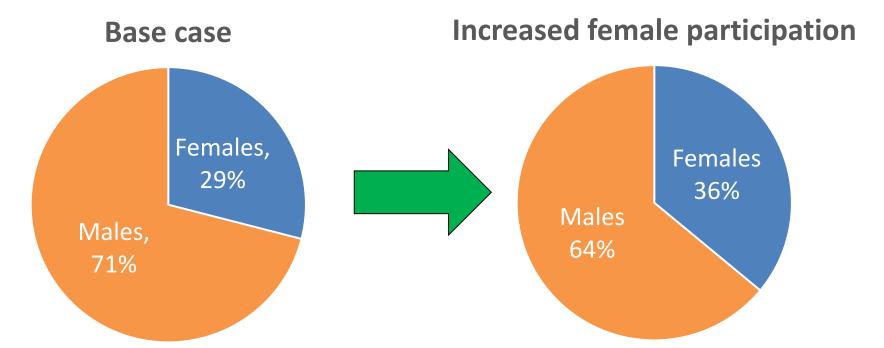




Sensitivity Analyses



- Divide Chinese data by urban and rural
- Increase retirement ages in China & Russia
- Changing growth rates & discounting
- Increase workforce participation in India





Implications



 Prevention activities are important, and need to extend beyond tobacco control

 Earlier detection and improved treatment availability to reduce mortality may be economically efficient

 Potential increase in cancer burden through ageing, urbanisation and westernisation



Conclusions



 Limitations: lack of data, assumptions around employment (informal economies and household production)

 Valuing cancer related lost productivity can provide policy makers with an additional perspective when identifying priorities for cancer prevention and control



Acknowledgements



- COST Action IS1211 CANWON which funded Alison Pearce to undertake a Short Term Scientific Mission to IARC, supervised by I. Soerjomataram, to establish this project
- Alison Pearce is funded by an HRB ICE Award